

Attachment 1.

27 April 1956

Beard on Geographic Names



The BEIN is charged by statute with the standardization of geographic names in the United States and its pessessions, and all foreign areas. With the activation of the NIS Program in 1948, there was a need for the development of gasetteers to insure uniformity in geographic names throughout the approximately 85 different sections and related base maps of the NIS for which production responsibility was assigned to more than 40 different components of IAC and non-IAC agencies. Arrangements were made, therefore, to fiscally support the BGN on a continuing basis in the preparation of gasetteers for the NIS Program.

In addition to the production of the gazetteers the BCN also reviews for geographic name consistency all the contributions received from the more than 40 contributors to this program. At the time this gazetteer program was started there were no other gazetteers in existence suitable for NIS purposes, and there is still no other gazetteer program in being that can meet requirements of the NIS Program and the intelligence community as a whole.

Gasetieers have been produced on more than 85 of the 103 land areas of the weild. However, because of the urgency of making approved standardised geographic names available to NIS producing offices in the early stages of the NIS Program, most of these gasetteers were produced in preliminary form with the realisation that further name research and expansion of these gasetteers would be necessary to fully meet NIS requirements. Revision of these preliminary gasetteers is now underway.

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Specifically, the Office of Geography, Department of the Interior, performs the following services and functions in contributing to the National Intelligence Survey:

- a. Undertakeresearch and generates standard geographic names for reproduction and distribution by CIA. These gasetteers cover all areas assigned for name standardization research.
- b. Effects name standardisation for and editing of base maps used by all contributing agencies in their preparation of NIS Sections and other elements.
- c. Edits all NIS elements produced by the contributing agencies in the course of each fiscal year. This amounts to editing the text and accompanying tables, figures, and maps for accuracy and constancy of geographic name usage of approximately 550 NIS elements.
- d. Performs such other services as the editing of supplementary geographic name lists, the maintenance of a geographic name inquiries service, and the issuance of gazetteer correction lists.

